

REFERENCES

- Abraido-Lanza, Ana F., Bruce P. Dohrenwend, Daisy S. Ng-Mak, and J. Blake Turner. 1999. The Latino mortality paradox: A test of the "salmon bias" and healthy migrant hypotheses. *American Journal of Public Health* 89 (10): 1543–1548.
- Acevedo-Garcia, Dolores, and Kimberly A. Lochner. 2003. Residential segregation and health. In *Neighborhoods and Health*, Ichiro Kawachi and Lisa F. Berkman, eds., pp.265–287. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Adler, Nancy E., Thomas Boyce, Margaret A. Chesney, Sheldon Cohen, Susan Folkman, Robert L. Kahn, and Leonard Syme. 1994. Socioeconomic status and health: The challenge of the gradient. *American Psychologist* 49:15–24.
- Adler, Nancy, Judith Stewart, Sheldon Cohen, Mark Cullen, Ana Diez Roux, William Dow, Gary Evans, Ichiro Kawachi, Michael Marmot, Karen Matthews, Bruce McEwen, Joseph Schwartz, Teresa Seeman, and David Williams. 2007. *Reaching for a healthier life: Facts on socioeconomic status and health in the U.S.* San Francisco, CA: The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Socioeconomic Status and Health.
- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). 2005. *HCUP highlight issue 1: Economic and health costs of diabetes*. <http://www.ahrq.gov/data/hcup/highlight1/high1.htm> (accessed November 24, 2008).
- . 2008. *2007 National healthcare disparities report*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. February 2008. AHRQ Pub. No. 08-0041.
- Ali, Taby. 2007. *Child poverty in 2006: How do Connecticut cities measure up?* New Haven, CT: Connecticut Voices for Children.
- American Anthropological Association. 1997. American Anthropological Association response to OMB Directive 15: Race and ethnic standards for federal statistics and administrative reporting. <http://www.aaanet.org/gvt/ombdraft.htm> (accessed April 17, 2007).
- . 1998. American Anthropological Association statement on "race". <http://www.aaanet.org/stmts/racepp.htm> (accessed April 17, 2007).
- American Heart Association. 2008. Women, heart disease and stroke. <http://www.americanheart.org/presenter.jhtml?identifier=4786> (accessed November 25, 2008).
- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. (42 U.S.C. Chap. 126 § 12101 et seq.). <http://www.eeoc.gov/ada/adatext.html> (Accessed November 24, 2008).
- Anderson, Robert N. 2001. Deaths: Leading causes for 1999. *National Vital Statistics Reports* 49(11): 1–88.
- Anderson, Robert N. and Harry M. Rosenberg. 1998. Age standardization of death rates: implementation of the year 2000 standard. *National Vital Statistics Report* 47(3):1–16, 20.
- Aral, S.O. and J.N. Wasserheit. 1998. Social and behavioral correlates of pelvic inflammatory disease. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 25: 378–385.
- Arias, Elizabeth, William S. Schauman, Karl Eschbach, Paul D. Sorlie, and Eric Backlund. 2008. The validity of race and Hispanic origin reporting in death certificates in the United States: Data evaluation and methods research. National Center for Health Statistics. *Vital Health Statistics* 2(148).
- Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). 2008. *Prevalence data: Connecticut—2006 Oral health*. <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/display.asp?cat=OH&yr=2006&qkey=6606&state=CT> (accessed August 20, 2008).
- Berkman, Lisa F., and Thomas Glass. 2000. Social integration, social networks, social support and health. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 137–173. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berkman, Lisa F., and Ichiro Kawachi. 2000. A historical framework for social epidemiology. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 3–12. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berkman, Lisa F., and S. Leonard Syme. 1979. Social networks, host resistance and mortality: a nine-year follow-up study of Alameda County residents. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 109:186–204.

- Berkman, Nancy D., Darren A. DeWalt, Michael P. Pignone, Stacey L. Sheridan, Kathleen N. Lohr, Linda Lux, Sonya F. Sutton, Tammeka Swinson, Arthur J. Bonito. 2004. *Literacy and Health Outcomes. Evidence Report/Technology Assessment No. 87* (Prepared by RTI International–University of North Carolina Evidence-based Practice Center under Contract No. 290-02-0016). AHRQ Publication No. 04-E007-2. Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. January 2004. <http://www.ahrq.gov/downloads/pub/evidence/pdf/literacy/literacy.pdf> (accessed December 8, 2008).
- Bertolli, Jeanne, Lisa M. Lee, Patrick S. Sullivan, and AI/AN Race/Ethnicity Data Validation Workgroup. 2007. Racial misidentification of America Indians/Alaska Natives in the HIV/AIDS reporting systems of five states and one urban health jurisdiction, U.S., 1984-2002. *Public Health Reports* 122:382–382.
- Blank, Thomas, Marysol Asencio, and Lara Descartes. in press. Prostate health and gay men. *Journal of GLBT Family Studies (Special Issue: Older GLBT Family and Community Life: Contemporary Experiences, Realities and Future Directions)*.
- Brookes, Linda. 2005. It's still the blood pressure—although what it is and how to treat it remain contentious. *Medscape Cardiology* 9(2). http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/510238_print (accessed November 25, 2008).
- Bullard, Robert D., Paul Mohai, Robin Saha, and Beverly Wright. 2007. *Toxic wastes and race at twenty 1987–2007: Executive summary*. Cleveland, OH: The United Church of Christ.
- California Newsreel. 2008. *Unnatural causes: Is inequality making us sick?* Film broadcast on PBS, Spring 2008. <http://www.newsreel.org/nav/title.asp?tc=CN0212>
- Canny, Priscilla, and Douglas Hall. 2003. Child poverty and poverty measures in Connecticut. *Census ConneCTions* November 2003. New Haven, CT: Connecticut Voices for Children.
- Capps, Randy, Karina Fortuny, Allison Cook, Everett Henderson, and Steve Zuckerman. 2005. *Immigrants in Connecticut: Labor market experiences and health care access*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.
- Carter-Pokras, Olivia, and Claudia Baquet. 2002. “What is a health disparity?” *Public Health Reports* 117: 426–434.
- Caruk, Nancy, Christopher Chabot, Russell Melmed, Carlos Rivera, Amy Barr-Saxena, and Students of the Class of 2006. 2007. *The challenges of living with disabilities in Connecticut*. Farmington, CT: University of Connecticut Master of Public Health Program, University of Connecticut Health Center.
- Center for Population Research. 2004. *The changing demographics of Connecticut: Part II*. Occasional Paper Number OP 2004-01. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 1993. Classification of American Indian race on birth and infant death certificates—California and Montana. *Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report* 42(12):220–223, April 02, 1993. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- . 1999. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 1998. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 49(SS09):1–26.
- . 2000. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 1999. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 49(26): 585–589.
- . 2001. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 2000. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 50(30): 637–641.
- . 2002. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 2001. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 51(30): 664–666.
- . 2003. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 2002. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 52(31): 728–732.
- . 2004a. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19-35 months—United States, 2003. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 53(29): 658–661.
- . 2004b. *The Health Consequences of Smoking: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health.

- . 2005a. Lead poisoning associated with use of *litargirio*—Rhode Island, 2003. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 54(09):227–229. (March 11, 2005).
- . 2005b. A comprehensive immunization strategy to eliminate transmission of hepatitis b virus infection in the united states recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) Part 1: Immunization of infants, children, and adolescents. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 54 (RR16): 1–23.
- . 2005c. Guidelines for viral hepatitis surveillance and case management. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <http://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/PDFs/2005Guidelines-Surv-CaseMngmt.pdf> (accessed September 30, 2008).
- . 2005d. What you need to know about TB (tuberculosis) infection. http://www.cdc.gov/tb/pubs/pamphlets/TB_infection.n.pdf (accessed September 30, 2008).
- . 2005e. Health disparities experienced by Blacks or African Americans—United States. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 54(01):1–3, January 14, 2005. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- . 2005f. Annual smoking—Attributable mortality, years of potential life lost, and productivity losses—United States, 1997–2001. *Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report* 54(25): 625–628.
- . 2005g. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19–35 months—United States, 2004. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 54(29): 717–721.
- . 2006a. Highlights in minority health and health disparities: Asian American Pacific Islander heritage month 2006. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Highlights/2006/HMay06AAPI.htm> (accessed July 22, 2008).
- . 2006b. Physical activity for everyone: Recommendations. http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/physical/recommendations/older_adults.htm (accessed November 25, 2008).
- . 2006c. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19–35 months—United States, 2005. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 55(36): 988–993.
- . 2007a. Hispanic or Latino Populations. Office of Minority Health and Health Disparities. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Populations/HL/HL.htm> (accessed July 30, 2008).
- . 2007b. American Indian & Alaska Native (AIAN) Populations. Office of Minority Health and Health Disparities. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Populations/AIAN/AIAN.htm>
- . 2007c. Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) populations. Office of Minority Health and Health Disparities. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Populations/NHOPI/NHOPI.htm> - Disparities (accessed July 30, 2008).
- . 2007d. White populations. Office of Minority Health and Health Disparities. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Populations/White.htm> (accessed July 30, 2008).
- . 2007e. Table 2-1 Lifetime asthma prevalence percents by age, United States: National Health Interview Survey, 2006 <http://www.cdc.gov/asthma/nhis/06/pdfs/table2-1.pdf> (accessed October 1, 2008).
- . 2007f. Trends in tuberculosis incidence—United States, 2006. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 56(11): 245–50.
- . 2007g. *Sexually transmitted disease surveillance, 2006*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- . 2007h. National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB prevention Connecticut—2007 state profile. http://www.cdc.gov/nchhstp/stateprofiles/Connecticut/2007_Connecticut_Profile_FINAL.pdf. Accessed June 18, 2008.
- . 2007i. National surveillance for asthma—United States—1980–2004. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries* 56(SS08): 1–14;18–54. October 19, 2007. <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/ss5608a1.htm> (accessed October 1, 2008).
- . 2007j. Asian American populations. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Populations/AsianAm/AsianAm.htm> Asian American Populations (accessed October 28, 2008).
- . 2007k. Highlights in minority health & health disparities: Black or African heritage month, February, 2007.

- <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Highlights/2007/HFeb07.htm> (accessed October 28, 2008).
- . 2007l. Highlights in minority health & health disparities, September/October, 2007: Hispanic and Latino populations. <http://www.cdc.gov/omhd/Highlights/2007/HSept1507.htm#DISPARITIES> (accessed October 29, 2008).
- . 2007m. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19–35 months—United States, 2006. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 56(34): 880–885.
- . 2008a. *National diabetes fact sheet—United States, 2005*. http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/pubs/pdf/ndfs_2005.pdf (accessed November 24, 2008).
- . 2008b. General lead information: Questions and answers. <http://www.cdc.gov/nceh/lead/faq/about.htm> (accessed April 16, 2008).
- . 2008c. Environmental hazards and health effects: Focus areas: Environmental public health tracking (EPHT). <http://www.cdc.gov/nceh/ehhe/> (accessed October 3, 2008).
- . 2008d. *Streptococcus pneumoniae* disease. http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dbmd/diseaseinfo/streppneum_t.htm (accessed September 30, 2008).
- . 2008e. Work-related injury deaths among Hispanics—United States, 1992–2006. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 57(22):597–600. June 6, 2008.
- . 2008f. *Epidemiology and prevention of vaccine-preventable diseases*. W. Atkinson, J. Hamborsky, L. McIntyre, and S. Wolfe, eds., 10th ed., 2nd printing. Washington DC: Public Health Foundation.
- . 2008g. Surveillance for acute viral hepatitis—United States, 2006. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 57 SS-2.
- . 2008h. Hepatitis B, acute: 2000 Case definition. <http://www.cdc.gov/ncphi/disss/ndss/casedef/hepatitisb2000.htm> (accessed September 9, 2008).
- . 2008i. Adolescent health. <http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/az/index.htm> (accessed October 21, 2008).
- . 2008j. Healthy aging for older adults. <http://www.cdc.gov/aging/> (accessed October 21, 2008).
- . 2008k. *Cholesterol fact sheet*. http://www.cdc.gov/DHDSP/library/fs_cholesterol.htm (accessed November 24, 2008).
- . 2008l. Recommended immunization schedule for persons aged 0–18 years—United States, 2008. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 57(01): Q1–4.
- . 2008m. National, state, and urban area vaccination coverage among children aged 19–35 month—United States, 2007. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 57(35): 961–966.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and The Merck Company Foundation. 2007. *The state of aging and health in America 2007*. Whitehouse Station, NJ: The Merck Company Foundation.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/ Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (CDC/ATSDR). 2005. *Social Determinants of Health*. CDC/ATSDR Social Determinants of Health Working Group. <http://www.cdc.gov/sdoh/> (accessed October 16, 2008).
- Center for Personal Assistance Services. 2008. Connecticut disability data table from the 2005 American Community Survey. http://www.pascenter.org/state_based_stats/state_statistics_2005.php?state=connecticut (accessed October 31, 2008).
- Children’s Hospital Boston Pressroom. 2006. Puerto Rican and African-American children show different patterns of asthma care. Boston, MA: Children’s Hospital Boston.
- Chobanian, Aram V., George L. Bakris, Henry R. Black, et al. 2003. The seventh report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure. *Hypertension* 42(6): 1206–52.
- Coburn, David. 2000. Income inequality, social cohesion and the health status of populations: The role of neo-liberalism. *Social Science & Medicine* 51:135–146.
- . 2004. Beyond the income inequality hypothesis: Class, neo-liberalism and health inequalities. *Social Science & Medicine* 58:41–56.

- Cochran, Bryan N., Angela J. Stewart, Joshua A. Ginzler, and Ana Mari Cauce. 2002. Challenges faced by homeless sexual minorities: Comparison of gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender homeless adolescents with their heterosexual counterparts. *American Journal of Public Health* 92(5):773–777.
- Collins, Chiquita A., and David R. Williams. 1999. Segregation and mortality: The deadly effects of racism? *Sociological Forum* 14(3):495–523.
- Condren Tom, George Raiselis, Mukhtar Mohamed, Lloyd Friedman, and Mark Lobato. 2006. The changing epidemiology of tuberculosis in Connecticut, 2000–2004. *TB Notes* 2: 13–15. http://www.cdc.gov/TB/notes/TBN_2_06/changing_epidemiology.htm.
- Connecticut Cancer Partnership. 2005. *Connecticut comprehensive cancer control plan, 2005–2008*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Cancer Partnership. <http://ctcancerpartnership.org/docs/CTCancerPlanJan2006.pdf> (accessed November 25, 2008).
- . 2006. *Planning for comprehensive cancer control in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Cancer Partnership. <http://www.ctcancerpartnership.org/docs/CTCancerPlanJan2006.pdf> (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008. Connecticut Cancer Partnership. <http://www.ctcancerpartnership.org/> (accessed December 4, 2008).
- Connecticut Coalition for Environmental Justice. 2000a. Environmental justice: Frequently asked questions. http://www.environmental-justice.org/EJ_FAQ.html (accessed August 8, 2008).
- . 2000b. 2000 Census tracts percent minority and plants emitting criteria air pollution. http://www.environmental-justice.org/ej_maps/airpoll_minority.html (accessed August 8, 2008).
- Connecticut Coalition to End Homelessness (CCEH). 2008. Quarterly CT HMIS data report: January 1, 2008–March 31, 2008. http://www.cceh.org/pdf/2008.3_quarterly_hmis_report.pdf (accessed November 13, 2008).
- Connecticut Coalition to End Homelessness, Coalition for Supportive Housing, and Reaching Home Campaign. 2007. *Connecticut counts 2007: Point-in-time homeless count: Final report*. http://www.cceh.org/pdf/pit_2007.pdf (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008. *Connecticut counts 2008: Point-in-time homeless count: Final report*. http://www.cceh.org/pdf/pit_report_final_2008.pdf (accessed November 13, 2008).
- Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH). 2005a. *Healthy Eating and Active Living—Connecticut's Plan for Health Promotion*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2005b. Occupational Health Program fact sheet: Lead hazards in the workplace. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2006. Connecticut Health Center patients visits by year: 2003–2006. Connecticut Department of Public Health, Public Health Initiatives Branch, Family Health Section. <http://www.dph.ct.gov> (accessed 6/19/08).
- . 2007a. Briefing paper: A health & social profile of Latinos in Connecticut. Unpublished analyses. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2007b. *The Connecticut Diabetes Prevention and Control Plan, 2007–2012*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health. http://www.ct.gov/dph/lib/dph/aids_and_chronic/chronic_disease/pdf/dpcp_plan_8_10_07.pdf (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2007c. *Oral health in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Office of Oral Health, Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2007d. *Every smile counts: The oral health of Connecticut's children*. Hartford, CT: Office of Oral Health, Connecticut Department of Public Health. December, 2007.
- . 2007e. Epidemiologic profile of HIV/AIDS in Connecticut. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health, AIDS and Chronic Disease Section. http://www.ct.gov/dph/lib/dph/aids_and_chronic/surveillance/epi_profile_2007.pdf. Accessed June 18, 2008.
- . 2008a. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System: Survey Results for Health Risk Factors in Connecticut Adult Residents, 2004–2006*. Unpublished data. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008b. Vital statistics mortality files, 2000–2004. Unpublished analyses. Health Information and Reporting Section, Healthcare Qual-

- ity, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008c. Table H-1: Connecticut resident hospitalizations, 2005: Number and rate of hospital discharges, median length of stay, median charges, and total charge. Unpublished analyses (Table CDI-1). Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit.
- . 2008d. Table H-1: Connecticut resident hospitalizations, 2005: Number and rate of hospital discharges, median length of stay, median charges, and total charge. Unpublished analyses (Table CDI-2). Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit.
- . 2008e. Table Disparities-3: Connecticut resident hospitalizations, 2005: Number and rate of hospital discharges by race-ethnicity for selected chronic disease indicators. Unpublished analyses, Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008f. Environmental health section publications. http://www.ct.gov/dph/cwp/view.asp?a=3140&q=387416&dphNav_GID=1828&dphNav= (accessed August 11, 2008).
- . 2008g. A report of the task force on oral health of older adults: Just the F.A.C.T.S. January 2008. Prepared by Megan Massicotte. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008h. Occupational health statistics, by race and ethnicity: Unpublished analyses. Regulatory Branch, Environmental Health Section, Environmental and Occupational Health Assessment Program, Occupational Health Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008i. Health care for Connecticut's underserved population. Health Information & Systems Reporting Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health. April 2008.
- . 2008j. Vital records birth cohort file, 2001-2005. Unpublished analyses. Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008k. Vital records birth files, 2002-2006. Unpublished analyses. Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008l. Hepatitis B/C Surveillance. Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, AIDS and Chronic Diseases Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008m. HIV/AIDS Surveillance Program. Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, AIDS and Chronic Diseases Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008n. Sexually Transmitted Disease Program. Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, Infectious Diseases Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008o. Active Bacterial Core Surveillance (ABCS). Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, Infectious Diseases Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008p. Tuberculosis Control Program. Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, Infectious Diseases Section. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008q. Connecticut Immunization Registry and Tracking System (CIRTS) data. Unpublished analyses. Public Health Initiatives Branch, Infectious Diseases Section, Immunization Program. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008r. Place of birth of Connecticut resident women who gave birth, 2006. Vital records birth records. Unpublished analyses. Health Information and Reporting Section, Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008s. Connecticut Diabetes Prevention and Control Program. <http://www.ct.gov/dph/cwp/view.asp?a=3135&q=397524&dphPNavCtr=#47041> (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008t. Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention Program. http://www.ct.gov/dph/cwp/view.asp?a=3135&q=387022&dphNav_GID=1601&dphPNavCtr=#47042 (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008u. Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention Program. *Saving Lives by Being Prepared: Qualifying as a Heartsafe Community*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.

- http://www.ct.gov/dph/lib/dph/aids_and_chronic/chronic_disease/pdf/heartsafe_information_brochure.pdf (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008v. Unpublished document. *The Connecticut Diabetes Prevention and Control State Plan Updates, November 2008*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008w. *Connecticut Tumor Registry*. <http://www.ct.gov/dph/cwp/view.asp?a=3129&q=389716> (accessed December 4, 2008).
- . 2008x. *Connecticut Department of Public Health policy on collecting sociodemographic data*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- . 2008y. Bridged estimates of the Connecticut population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic ethnicity. Health Information and Reporting Section, Healthcare Quality, Statistics, Analysis & Reporting Unit. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health. <http://www.ct.gov/dph/cwp/view.asp?a=3132&q=388152>.
- . in press. *The Connecticut Stroke Plan*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Connecticut Department of Social Services. 2008. Refugee assistance program. <http://www.ct.gov/dss/cwp/view.asp?a=2353&q=413292> (accessed October 13, 2008).
- Connecticut Health Foundation. 2006. *Interpretation: Estimates for the cost of interpretation services for Connecticut Medicaid recipients*. New Britain, CT: Connecticut Health Foundation.
- Connecticut Hospital Association (CHA). 2008. Connecticut Hospital Association (CHA): Member services. <http://www.chime.org/> (accessed November 18, 2008).
- Connecticut Office of Health Care Access (OHCA). 2006. Health insurance coverage in Connecticut: Executive summary of the 2006 household survey. December 2006. http://www.ct.gov/ohca/lib/ohca/publications/2007/household06_summary_single_pages_for_pdf.pdf (accessed August 22, 2008).
- . 2008. *Databook: Preventable hospitalizations in Connecticut: An updated assessment of access to community health services, FYs 2000–2006*. http://www.ct.gov/ohca/lib/ohca/publications/2008/prev_hosp.pdf. April 2008. (accessed September 3, 2008).
- Connecticut Public Act No. 07-2 (Connecticut House Bill No. 8002, Session Year 2007). 2007. An act implementing the provisions of the budget concerning human services and public health. <http://www.cga.ct.gov/2007/TOB/h/pdf/2007HB-08002-R00-HB.pdf> (accessed December 17, 2008).
- Connecticut State Data Center. n.d. State population by race: Chart 5: Connecticut median age by race 2000 to 2030. http://ctcdc.uconn.edu/Projections-State/CT_Statewide_2000to2030_PopProjections.xls (accessed April 28, 2008).
- Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE). 2008a. *The condition of education in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut State Department of Education. August 2008.
- . 2008b. Connecticut education facts 2006–2007. Hartford, CT: Connecticut State Department of Education. June 2008.
- Connecticut State Office of Rural Health (ORH). 2001. *Connecticut rural health plan overview*. <http://www.ruralhealthct.org/assets/rhplan01.pdf> (accessed November 5, 2007).
- . 2007. Connecticut rural towns. <http://www.ruralhealthct.org/towns.htm> (accessed November 5, 2007).
- Cooper, Lisa A., and Debra L. Roter. 2003. Patient-provider communication: The effect of race and ethnicity on process and outcomes of healthcare. In *Unequal treatment—Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care*, Smedley, Brian D., Adrienne Y. Stith, and Alan R. Nelson, eds., pp. 552–593. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Cooper, Lisa A., and Neil R. Powe. 2004. Disparities in patient experiences, health care processes, and outcomes: The role of patient–provider racial, ethnic, and language concordance. The Commonwealth Fund. http://www.commonwealthfund.org/usr_doc/Cooper_disparities_in_patient_experiences_753.pdf?section=4039 (accessed September 30, 2008).
- Davies, Sharon Graham. 2006. *Challenging gender norms: Five genders among the Bugis in Indonesia*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.

- Dean, Laura, Ilan H. Meyer, Kevin Robinson, et al. 2000. Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender health: Findings and concerns. *Journal of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association* 4(3):101–151.
- Donohoe, Martin. 2004. Homelessness in the United States: History, epidemiology, health issues, women, and public policy. http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/481800_print (accessed March 13, 2007)
- Dressler, William W., Kathryn S. Oths, and Clarence C. Gravelee. 2005. Race and ethnicity in public health research: Models to explain health disparities. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 34:231–252.
- Drum, Charles E., Gloria Krahn, Carla Culley, and Laura Hammond. 2005. Recognizing and responding to the health disparities of people with disabilities. *California Journal of Health Promotion* 3(3):29–42.
- Duke University Medical Center. 2006. Exercise reverses unhealthy effects of inactivity. *Science-Daily*. <http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2006/06/060603091830.htm> (accessed November 25, 2008).
- Eckel, Robert H. 1997. Obesity and heart disease. *Circulation* 96:3248–3250. <http://circ.ahajournals.org/cgi/content/full/96/9/3248> (accessed November 24, 2008).
- Ellison, George T. H., Andrew Smart, Richard Tutton, Simon M. Outram, Richard Ashcroft, and Paul Martin. 2007. Racial categories in medicine: A failure of evidence-based practice? *PLoS Medicine* 4(9):1434–1436, e287.
- Engel, Mary. 2008. With HIV, growing older faster. *Los Angeles Times*, February 5. <http://www.latimes.com/news/local/la-me-aginghiv5feb05,15973272,print.story?crtack-3&cset-true> (accessed February 7, 2008).
- Executive Order 12898, Federal Action to Address Environmental Justice*, February 11, 1994. http://www.epa.gov/Region2/ej/exec_order_12898.pdf (accessed December 15, 2008).
- Farmer, Paul. 2004. *Pathologies of power: Health, human rights and the new war on the poor*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Fedstats. 2008. Connecticut mapstats. http://www.fedstats.gov/qf/meta/long_CLF040206.htm (accessed May 30, 2007).
- Ferber, Abby L., Kimberly Holcomb, and Tre Wentling, eds. 2009. *Sex, gender, & sexuality: The new basics: An anthology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Finison, Lorenz J. 2007. Community health data scan for Connecticut: A report commissioned by the Connecticut Health Foundation. New Britain, CT: Connecticut Health Foundation.
- Flaskerud, Jacquelyn H., Janna Lesser, Elizabeth Dixon, Nancy Anderson, Francisco Conde, Sue Kim, Deborah Koniak-Griffin, Aaron Strehlow, Dorothy Tullmann, and Inese Verzemnieks. 2002. Health disparities among vulnerable populations. *Nursing Research* 51(2):75–85.
- Fleiss, Joseph L. 1981. *Statistical methods for rates and proportions*. New York: J. Wiley and Sons.
- Fleming, Douglas T. and Judith N. Wasserheit. 1999. From epidemiological synergy to public policy and practice: the contribution of other sexually transmitted diseases to sexual transmission of HIV infection. *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 75:3–17.
- Folkenberg, Judy. 1989. The mouth as body's mirror. *FDA Consumer* December 1989-January 1990. <http://www.fda.gov/bbs/topics/CONSUMER/CN00080d.html> (accessed August 18, 2008).
- Fox, Kimberley, K., William L. Whittington, William C. Levine, John S. Moran, Akbar A. Zaidi, and Allyn K. Nakashima. 1998. Gonorrhea in the United States, 1981–1996. Demographic and geographic trends. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 25(7):386–93.
- Friedman, Emily. 2005. *White coats and many colors: Population diversity and its implications for health care*. Chicago: American Hospital Association.
- Fullilove, Robert E. 1998. Race and sexually transmitted diseases. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 25: 130–131.
- Gay and Lesbian Medical Association (GLMA) and LGBT Health Experts. 2001. *Healthy People 2010: Companion document for lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) health*. San Francisco, CA: Gay and Lesbian Medical Association.
- Gee, Gilbert C., and Devon C. Payne-Sturges. 2004. Environmental health disparities: A framework integrating psychosocial and environmental concepts. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 112(17):1645–1653.

- Gee, Gilbert C., Michael S. Spencer, Juan Chen, and David Takeuchi. 2007. A nationwide study of discrimination and chronic health conditions among Asian Americans. *American Journal of Public Health* 97(7):1275–1282.
- Geronimus, Arline T. 2001. Understanding and eliminating racial inequalities in women's health in the United States: The role of the weathering hypothesis. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association* 56(4):133–137.
- Glasser, Irene, and Tara L. McLaughlin. 2006. *Census of the homeless and supportive housing populations of Hartford, Connecticut, 2006*. Hartford, CT: Hartford Connecticut Continuum of Care, City of Hartford, Community Renewal Team, Inc., Hartford Hospital Research Program.
- Gold, Diane R., and Rosalind Wright. 2005. Population disparities in asthma. *Annual Review of Public Health* 26:89–113.
- Goldstein, Larry B., Robert Adams, Kyra Becker, et al. 2001. Primary prevention of ischemic stroke—A statement for healthcare professionals from the Stroke Council of the American Heart Association. *Stroke* 32: 280–299.
- Gould, S.J. 1981. *The mismeasure of man*. New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
- Government Accountability Office (GAO). 2007. *Poverty in America: Economic research shows adverse impacts on health status and other social conditions as well as the economic growth rate*. Report to Congressional Requesters. January 2007. GAO-07-344. Washington DC: U.S. Government Accountability Office.
- . 2008. Testimony by A. Bruce Steinwald, Director of Health Care, before the Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions, United States Senate, Report GAO-08-472T, February 12, 2008:11–12.
- Handwerker, W. Penn. 2003. Ethnographic needs assessment for culturally competent primary health care in the state of Connecticut. Unpublished report. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut.
- Harvey, David. 1990. *The condition of postmodernity: An enquiry into the origins of cultural change*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Hawley, Leigh Ann, Fran Walker, and Cynthia G. Whitney. 2002. Chapter 9: Pneumococcal Disease. *Manual for the Surveillance of Vaccine-Preventable Diseases* 3rd ed. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/pubs/surv-manual/downloads/chpt09_pneumo.pdf. (accessed June 19, 2008).
- Hayward, Peter. 2008. Geographical distribution of poverty, Connecticut, 1999. Based on U.S. Census 2000 Tables, Matrix P87: Poverty status in 1999. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut.
- HCH Clinicians' Network. 2005. Bugs that bite: Helping homeless people and shelter staff cope. *Healing Hands* 9(1)1–4.
- Hewes, Susan and Mukhtar H. Mohamed. 2007. *Injury in Connecticut—Deaths and hospitalizations: A data book Connecticut residents 2000–2004*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Hispanic Health Council (HHC). 2006. *A profile of Latino health in Connecticut: A case for change in policy & practice*. Hartford, CT: Hispanic Health Council and Latino Policy Institute.
- Hofmann, Michael, and Meg A. Hooper, eds. 2001. *Connecticut Women's Health*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Holt, Wexler and Farnam, LLP. 2006. *Rural community health in Connecticut: Challenges and opportunities*. New Haven, CT: Holt, Wexler and Farnam, LLP.
- Howard, George, Roger T. Anderson, Gregory Russell, Virginia J. Howard, and Gregory L. Burke. 2000. Race, socioeconomic status, and cause-specific mortality. *Annals of Epidemiology* 10(4): 214–223.
- Hoyert, Donna L., Kenneth D. Kochanek, and Sherry L. Murphy. 1999. Deaths: Final data for 1997. *National Vital Statistics Report* 47(19):1–108.
- Hudson, Margie, Marian Storch, Mukhtar H. Mohamed, and Eileen Boulay. 2008. *Connecticut injury prevention and control plan, 2008–2012*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Hung, Tracy. 2008. *Childhood lead poisoning in Connecticut: CY 2006 surveillance report*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health, Lead Poisoning Prevention and Control Program.

- Hwang, Stephen W. 2001. Homelessness and health. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 164(2):229–233.
- Hynes, Margaret M. and Betty C. Jung. 2006a. *The burden of cardiovascular disease in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
<http://www.ct.gov/dph/lib/dph/hisr/pdf/cvdburden2006.pdf> (accessed November 24, 2008).
- . 2006b. *The burden of diabetes in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
http://www.ct.gov/dph/LIB/dph/hisr/pdf/Diabetes_surveillance_2006CT.pdf (accessed November 24, 2008).
- Hynes, Margaret, Lloyd M. Mueller, Carol E. Bower, and Michael J. Hofmann. 1999. *Multicultural health— The health status of minority groups in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health, Office of Planning, Policy, and Evaluation.
- Hynes, Margaret M., Lloyd M. Mueller, and Federico Amadeo. 2004. Connecticut Latinos: lower age-adjusted death but higher premature mortality rates compared with White residents. Presentation to the 132nd Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association.
http://www.ct.gov/dph/lib/dph/hisr/pdf/ctlatinomortalitydata_2004.pdf (accessed December 16, 2008).
- Hynes, Margaret M., Lloyd M. Mueller, Heping Li, and Federico Amadeo. 2005. *Mortality and its risk factors in Connecticut, 1989–1998*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Hynes, Margaret M., Federico Amadeo, and Lloyd M. Mueller. 2005. *Connecticut resident mortality summary tables by gender, race, & Hispanic ethnicity, 1999–2001*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Immigration and Refugee Services of America. 2006. *Refugee reports: 2005 statistical issue* 27(1), February 2006.
- Indian Health Service. 2008a. Frequently asked questions: Health care questions and comments.
<http://www.ihs.gov/GeneralWeb/HelpCenter/CustomerServices/FAQ/index.asp> (accessed July 21, 2008).
- . 2008b. Indian health disparities. Indian Health Service fact sheets.
<http://info.ihs.gov/Disparities.asp> (accessed July 21, 2008).
- Institute of Medicine. 1988. *The future of public health*. The Committee for the Study of the Future of Public Health, Division of Health Care Services. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- . 2004. Uninsured in America. *IOM Newsletter*.
<http://www.iom.edu/Object.File/Master/21/040/summer%20'04%20FINALfor%20PDF-optimized.pdf>. Summer, 2004 (accessed August 22, 2008).
- . 2008. Report brief: Retooling for an aging America: Building the health care workforce.
http://www.iom.edu/Object.File/Master/53/507/HealthcareWorkforce_RB.pdf, April 2008. (accessed September 4, 2008).
- Intersex Society of North America. 2008
<http://www.isna.org/> (accessed November 26, 2008).
- Johnson, Teddi Dineley. 2008. Shortage of U.S. public health workers projected to worsen. *The Nation's Health*, May 2008, pp. 1, 9.
- Kaiser Family Foundation. 2007. Distribution of nonfederal physicians by race, 2007.
<http://www.statehealthfacts.org/comparable.jsp?ind=431&cat=8> (accessed September 11, 2008).
- Kaplan, Judith B., and Trude Bennett. 2003. Use of race and ethnicity in biomedical publication. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 289(20):2709–2716.
- Kasprak, John. 2006. *OLR Research Report #2006-R-0546: Healthcare workforce shortages in Connecticut*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut General Assembly, Office of Legislative Research, September 1, 2006.
<http://www.cga.ct.gov/2006/rpt/2006-R-0546.htm> (accessed September 8, 2008).
- Kawachi, Ichiro. 2000. Income inequality and health. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 76–94. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kawachi, Ichiro, and Lisa F. Berkman. 2000. Social cohesion, social capital, and health. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 174–190. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Keppel, Kenneth, Elsie Pamuk, John Lynch, et al. 2005. Methodological issues in measuring health disparities. *Vital and Health Statistics* 2 (141). National Center for Health Statistics. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. DHHS Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 2005-1341. July 2005.
- Keyfitz, Nathan. 1966. Sampling variance of standardized mortality rates. *Human Biology* 38: 309–317.
- Kitagawa, Evelyn M. and Philip M. Hauser. 1973. *Differential mortality in the United States*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Klein, Richard J. and Schoenborn. 2001. *Age adjustment using the 2000 projected U.S. population. Healthy People Statistical Notes, no. 20*. DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 2001-1237. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/ National Center for Health Statistics.
- Kottak, Conrad Phillip. 2007. *Mirror for humanity: A concise introduction to cultural anthropology*, 5th Ed. Boston: McGraw Hill Higher Education.
- Krieger, Nancy. 1999. Embodying inequality: A review of concepts, measures, and methods for studying health consequences of discrimination. *International Journal of Health Services* 29(2):295–352.
- . 2000. Discrimination and health. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 36–75. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2001. The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project monograph glossary. <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/thegeocodingproject/webpage/monograph/glossary.htm> (accessed December 3, 2007).
- . 2004. “Bodies count,” and body counts: Social epidemiology and embodying inequality. *Epidemiologic Reviews* 26:92–103.
- Krieger, Nancy, D. L. Rowley, A. A. Herman, B. Avery, M. T. Phillips. 1993. Racism, sexism, and social class: Implications for studies of health, disease and well-being. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* 9 (supp.):82–122.
- Lara, Marielena, Cristina Gamboa, M. Iya Kahramanian, Leo S. Morales, and David E. Hayes Bautista. 2005. Acculturation and Latino health in the United States: a review of the literature and its sociopolitical context. *Annual Review of Public Health* 26:367–397.
- Lavenda, Robert H., and Emily A. Schultz. 2007. *Core concepts in cultural anthropology*, 3rd Ed. Boston: McGraw Hill.
- Lee, Sharon. 1993. Racial classifications in the U.S. Census: 1890–1990. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 16(1):75–94.
- Lewontin, Richard. 1995. *Human Diversity*. New York: Scientific American Books.
- Link, Bruce G., and Jo Phelan. 1995. Social conditions as fundamental causes of disease. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* (Extra issue): 80–94.
- Lipscomb, Hester J., Dana Loomis, Mary Anne McDonald, Robin A. Argue, and Steve Wing. 2006. A conceptual model of work and health disparities in the United States. *International Journal of Health Services* 36(1):25–50.
- Lobato, Mark N., Mukhtar H. Mohamed, and James L. Hadler. 2007. Tuberculosis in a low-incidence U.S. area: Local consequences of global disruptions. *International Journal of Tuberculosis and Lung Disease* 12(5):506–512.
- Lynch, John, and George Kaplan 2000. Socioeconomic position. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 13–35. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marmot, Michael. 2000. Multilevel approaches to understanding social determinants. In *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa F. Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds., pp. 349–367. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Massey, Douglas S. and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. *American apartheid*. Boston: Harvard University Press.
- MATRIX Public Health Consultants. 2003. *Health-care and the homeless*. New Haven, CT: MATRIX Public Health Consultants.
- McCracken, Melissa, Miho Olsen, Moon S. Chen, Jr., Ahmedin Jemal, Michael Thun, Vilma Cokinides, Dennis Deapen and Elizabeth Ward. 2007. Cancer incidence, mortality, and associated risk factors among Asian Americans of Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, and Japanese ethnicities. *C.A.: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians* 57:190–205.

- McGregor, Sue L. T. 2001. Neoliberalism and health care. *International Journal of Consumer Studies* 25(2):82–89.
- McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act of 1986 (Pub. L. 100-77, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 482, 42 U.S.C. § 11301 *et seq.*).
- McLaughlin, Tara L., Irene Glasser, and Rose Maljanian. 2002. *Homelessness in Hartford 2002: A combined report on the Census of the homeless of Hartford and the Hartford homeless health survey*. Hartford, CT: Institute for Outcomes Research and Evaluation at Hartford Hospital.
- Meyers, Kate S. H. 2007. *Racial and ethnic health disparities: Influences, actors, and policy opportunities*. Oakland, CA: Kaiser Permanente Institute for Health Policy (March 2007).
- Morin, Jennifer. 2008. Addressing racial and ethnic disparities in low birthweight for Connecticut. Public Health Initiatives Branch, Health Disparities Workgroup, September 2008. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Mueller, Lloyd M., Marcie Cavacas, Federico Amadeo, Karen Frost. 1989. *Registration Report*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Health Services.
- Murphy, Sherry L. 2000. Deaths: Final data for 1998. *National vital statistics reports* 48(11). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 2000-1120.
- Nanda, Serena. 1998. *Neither man nor woman: The hijras of India, 2nd ed.* Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Narayan, Anjana. 2004. *Asian Americans in Connecticut Census 2000: Citizenship, income, poverty, employment and education*. Research Paper Series vol. 3, no. 2, Asian American Studies Institute. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut.
- Narayan, Anjana, and Debarashmi Mitra. 2004. *Asian Americans in Connecticut Census 2000: Race, ethnicity, household and family*. Research Paper Series vol. 3, no. 1, Asian American Studies Institute. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut.
- National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities. 2001. *Healthy People 2010, chapter 6, vision for the decade: Proceedings and recommendations of a symposium*. Atlanta, GA: CDC December 2001.
- National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). 2007. *Health, United States, 2007: With chartbook in trends in the health of Americans*. Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. November 2007.
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute and National Asthma Education and Prevention Program. 2007. *Expert panel report 3: Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of asthma: Full report 2007*. Bethesda, MD: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.
- National Human Genome Research Institute: Race, Ethnicity and Genetics Working Group. 2005. The use of racial, ethnic and ancestral categories in human genetics research. *American Journal of Human Genetics* 77:519–532.
- National Institute for Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS). 2008. Occupational Health. <http://www.niehs.nih.gov/health/topics/population/occupational/index.cfm> (accessed April 7, 2008).
- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health [NIOSH] 2008a. Surveillance. <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/surveillance/> (accessed October 3, 2008).
- . 2008b. Browse occupational safety and health topics. <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/hazards.html> (accessed October 3, 2008).
- National Institutes of Health. 2000. *Addressing health disparities: The NIH program of action*. Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health. <http://healthdisparities.nih.gov/whatare.html> (accessed March 20, 2007).
- . 2006. *NIH conference on understanding and reducing health disparities*, October 23–24, 2006. (conference proceedings). Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health. <http://www.sph.umn.edu/faculty/research/hdwg/nih.html>
- National Library of Medicine. 2004. Understanding health literacy and its barriers: Current bibliographies in medicine (CBM 2004-1). <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/cbm/healthliteracybarriers.html>. Accessed May 19, 2008.
- National Poverty Center, University of Michigan. 2007. *Poverty in the United States: Frequently asked questions*. http://www.npc.umich.edu/poverty/#_ftn5

- National Research Council. 2001. *New horizons in health: An integrative approach*. Committee on Future Directions for Behavioral and Social Science Research at the National Institutes of Health. Burton H. Singer and Carol D. Ryff, eds. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Navarro, Vicente. 2004. The politics of health inequalities research in the United States. *International Journal of Health Services* 34(1):87–99.
- Nepaul, Ava N., Margaret H. Hynes, and Alison Stratton. 2007. *The collection of race, ethnicity, and other sociodemographic data in Connecticut Department of Public Health databases*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- New England Rural Health RoundTable. 2007. *Rural data for action: A comparative data analysis for the New England region*. Bow, NH: Community Health Institute /John Snow, Inc.
- Newschaffer, Craig J., Carol A. Brownson, and Linda J. Dusenbury. 1998. Chapter 11—Cardiovascular disease. In *Chronic Disease Epidemiology and Control*, Ross C. Brownson, Patrick L. Remington, and James R. Davis, eds., pp.297–334. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association.
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB). 1977. Race and ethnic standards for federal statistics and administrative reporting (Statistical policy directive No. 15) <http://wonder.cdc.gov/WONDER/help/populations/bridged-race/Directive15.html> (accessed November 25, 2008).
- . 1997. Revisions to the standards for the classification of federal data on race and ethnicity. *Federal Register*, 62(210):58781–58790.
- . 2008. Careers with the Office of Management and Budget. http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/recruitment/careers_with.pdf (accessed November 25, 2008).
- Pearce, Diana. 2005. *The real cost of living in 2005: The self-sufficiency standard for Connecticut. Wider Opportunities for Women, and Office of Workplace Competitiveness, State of Connecticut*. http://www.sixstrategies.org/files/FinalCT%2005%20Full%20Report_12-13-05%20.pdf (accessed May 22, 2007).
- Peng, Justin, Richard Rodriguez, and Susan Hewes. 2008. *Asthma in Connecticut 2008: A surveillance report*. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health, Asthma Program.
- Perlino, Courtney. 2006. The public health workforce shortage: Left unchecked, will we be protected? *American Public Health Association Issue Brief*, September, 2006:1.
- Peter, R. J. Siegrist, J. Hallqvist, C. Reuterwall, T. Theorell, The SHEEP Study group. 2002. Psychosocial work environment and myocardial infarction: Improving risk estimation by combining to complementary job stress models in the SHEEP Study. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 56:294–300.
- Peternej-Taylor, Cindy A. 2005. Conceptualizing nursing research with offenders: another look at vulnerability. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 28(4):348–359.
- Polednak, Anthony P. 1997. *Segregation, poverty, and mortality in urban African Americans*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Premji, Stéphanie, Karen Messing, and Katherine Lippel. 2008. Broken English, broken bones? Mechanisms linking language proficiency and occupational health in a Montreal garment factory. *International Journal of Health Services* 38(1):1–19.
- Rahkonen, Ossi, Mikko Laaksonen, Pekka Martikainen, Eva Roos, and Eero Lahelma. 2006. Job control, job demands, or social class? The impact of working conditions on the relation between social class and health. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 60:50–54.
- Raphael, Dennis. 2008. Shaping public policy and population health in the United States: Why is the public health community missing in action? *International Journal of Health Services* 38(1): 63–94.
- Redfield, Robert, Ralph Linton, and Melville Herskovits. 1936. Memorandum for the study of acculturation. *American Anthropologist* 38:149–152.
- Regan, Michael. 2007. A shift toward service jobs. *Harford Courant*, September 23, 2007, page A1.
- Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Demographics and Statistics (StatsRRTC). 2007a. *2006 Disability status report: Connecticut*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- . 2007b. *2006 Disability status report: United States*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.

- Rosenbaum, Emily. 2008. Racial/ethnic differences in asthma prevalence: The role of housing and neighborhood environments. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 49(June):131–145.
- Rosenberg, Harry M., Jeffrey D. Maurer, Paul D. Sorlie, Norman J. Johnson, Marian F. MacDorman, Donna L. Hoyert, James F. Spitler, and Chester Scott, 1999. Quality of death rates by race and Hispanic origin: A summary of current research, 1999. *Vital and Health Statistics* 2(128). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- Roush, Sandra W., Trudy V. Murphy, and the Vaccine-Preventable Disease Table Working Group. 2007. Historical comparisons of morbidity and mortality for vaccine-preventable diseases in the United States. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 298(18):2155–63.
- Rozen, David J. 2007. Anthropological and public health perspectives on social inequality, poverty and health. *Practicing Anthropology* 29(4):39–42.
- St. Louis, Thomas. 2007. Hispanic/Latino workers at greater risk for workplace illnesses, injuries and fatalities. *La Noticia de Salud*. 2(3):6–7. Spring 2007. Storrs, CT: Center for the Elimination of Health Disparities among Latinos (CEHDL).
- Schiller, Jeannine, S., Kathleen M. Heyman, and Patricia M. Barnes. 2008. Early release of selected estimates based on data from January–March 2008 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis.htm> (accessed November 19, 2008).
- Smedley, Brian D., Adrienne Y. Stith, and Alan R. Nelson, eds. 2003. *Unequal treatment—Confronting racial and ethnic disparities in health care*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Smith, David P. and Benjamin S. Bradshaw. 2006. Rethinking the Hispanic paradox: Death rates and life expectancy for U.S. non-Hispanic White and Hispanic populations. *American Journal of Public Health* 96 (9):1686–1692.
- Smith, Peter M., John W. Frank, Cameron A. Mustard, and Susan J. Bondy. 2008. Examining the relationships between job control and health status: A path analysis report. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 62:54–61.
- Sorlie, P.D., E. Rogot, R. Anderson, and N.J. Johnson. 1992. Black white mortality differences by family income. *The Lancet*. 340: 346–350.
- Stratton, Alison, Margaret M. Hynes, and Ava N. Nepal. 2007. Issue brief: Defining health disparities. Hartford, CT: Connecticut Department of Public Health.
- Subramanian, S. V., and Ichiro Kawachi. 2004. Income inequality and health: What have we learned so far? *Epidemiologic Reviews* 26:78–91.
- The Nation Online. 2008. Income gap and marginal tax rate 1917–2006. http://www.thenation.com/doc/20080630/extreme_inequality (accessed July 29, 2008).
- The Plain Language Action and Information Network (PLAIN). 2008. PlainLanguage.gov: Improving communication from the federal government to the public: Popular topics: Improving health literacy. http://www.plainlanguage.gov/populartopics/health_literacy/index.cfm (accessed September 30, 2008).
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). 2008. Labor force statistics from the Current Population Survey: Demographics. Division of Labor Force Statistics. <http://www.bls.gov/cps/demographics.htm#race> (accessed October 6, 2008).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000a. U.S. Census form D-2. <http://www.census.gov/dmd/www/pdf/d02p.pdf> (accessed February 22, 2007).
- . 2000b. April 1, 2000 population estimates for Connecticut cities by race and ethnicity. Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF-1) (uncorrected counts).
- . 2000c. Table P4: Hispanic or Latino, and Not Hispanic or Latino by race, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF1) 100-Percent Data <http://www.factfinder.census.gov>.
- . 2000d. Table DP-1: Profile of general demographic characteristics: 2000. Summary File 1 (SF-1)—100-percent data <http://www.factfinder.census.gov>.
- . 2000e. Demographic profile highlights fact sheets. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/ACSSAFFacts?_submenuId=factsheet_0&_sse=on (accessed June 24, 2008).
- . 2000f. Table P87: Poverty status in 1999 by age. Census 2000. Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data. <http://www.factfinder.census.gov> (accessed June 26, 2008).

- . 2000g. Table P37. Sex by educational attainment for the population 25 years and over. Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data <http://www.factfinder.census.gov>.
- . 2000h. Tables P148A-H. Sex by educational attainment for the population 25 years and over (by race and ethnicity categories). Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data <http://www.factfinder.census.gov>.
- . 2000i. Table H34. Year structure built—Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data <http://www.factfinder.census.gov>.
- . 2000j. Thematic map TM-P066: Per capita income in 1999:2000, United States by state. Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data, Matrix P82 (accessed October 23, 2008).
- . 2000k. Thematic map TM-P041: Percent of persons 25 years and over with high school diploma or more education: 2000, United States by state. Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data, Matrix P37 (accessed October 23, 2008).
- . 2000l. Thematic map TM-P042: Percent of persons 25 years and over with a bachelor's degree or higher: 2000, United States by state. Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF3)—Sample Data, Matrix P37 (accessed October 23, 2008).
- . 2001. Overview of race and Hispanic origin, Census 2000 Brief. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/cenbr01-1.pdf> (accessed February 22, 2007).
- . 2002. Census 2000 basics. Issued September 2002. <http://www.census.gov/mso/www/c2000basics/00Basics.pdf> (accessed October 6, 2008).
- . 2003a. *Net worth and asset ownership of households: 1998 and 2000. Household economic studies. Current Population Reports*. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- . 2003b. *Language use and English-speaking ability: 2000. Census 2000 Brief*. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- . 2003c. *Disability status: 2000, Census 2000 Brief*. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- . 2004a. *Ancestry: 2000. Census 2000 Brief*. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census. June 2004.
- . 2004b. Special tabulation. Census 2000 PHC-T-18. American Indian and Alaska Tribes in Connecticut: 2000. Table 21: American Indian and Alaska Native alone and alone or in combination population by tribe for Connecticut: 2000. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Last revised date: June 30, 2004.
- . 2005a. Population division. Annual state population estimates by demographic characteristics with 6 race groups: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-alldata6). Release Date: August 11, 2005.
- . 2005b. Alternative poverty estimates in the United States: 2003: Consumer income. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p60-227.pdf> (accessed June 26, 2008).
- . 2005c. Table B05006: Place of birth for the foreign-born population. American Community Survey. <http://www.census.gov> (accessed June 6, 2007).
- . 2006a. TM-M2. Persons per square mile: 2006 data set: 2006 population estimates United States by state. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/ThematicMapFramesetServlet?_bm=y&-geo_id=01000US&-tm_name=PEP_2006_EST_M00090&-ds_name=PEP_2006_EST&-_MapEvent=displayBy&-_dBy=040&-_lang=en&-_sse=on#?504,215 (accessed June 10, 2008).
- . 2006b. State rankings—Statistical abstract of the United States. Resident population—July 2005. <http://www.census.gov/statab/ranks/rank01.html> (accessed June 10, 2008).
- . 2006c. B01003 Total population. 2006 American Community Survey. Metropolitan Statistical Areas Tables. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTTable?_bm=y&-context=dt&-ds_name=ACS_2006_EST_G00_&-mt_name=ACS_2006_EST_G2000_B01003&-CONTEXT=dt&-tree_id=306&-geo_id=31000US14860&-search_results=31000US14860&-format=&-_lang=en (accessed May 14, 2007).
- . 2006d. Table S2301: Employment status. Subject Tables. 2006 American Community Survey (accessed June 25, 2008).
- . 2007a. Connecticut population and housing narrative profile.

- http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/NPTable?_bm=y&-geo_id=04000US09&-qr_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G00_NP01&-ds_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G00_&-_lang=en&-redoLog=false (accessed October 16, 2008).
- . 2007b. Population estimates: State population data sets. <http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html> (accessed October 3, 2008).
- . 2007c. DP-5: ACS demographic and housing estimates: 2007: United States, Connecticut. 2007 American Community Survey 1-year estimates. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/ADPTable?_bm=y&-state=adp&-context=adp&-qr_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G00_DP5&-ds_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G00_&-tree_id=307&-_caller=geoselect&-geo_id=04000US09&-format=&-_lang=en (accessed October 28, 2008).
- . 2007d. The American Community—American Indians and Alaska Natives: 2004. American Community Survey Reports. Issued May 2007. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/acs-07.pdf> (accessed December 17, 2008).
- . 2007e. Thematic Map M1601. Percent of people 5 years and over who speak a language other than English at home. 2005–2007, American Community Survey three-year estimates. <http://factfinder.census.gov> (accessed December 18, 2008).
- . 2007f. Thematic Map M1602. Percent of people 5 years and over who speak Spanish at home. 2005–2007 American Community Survey three-year estimates. <http://factfinder.census.gov> (accessed December 18, 2008).
- . 2007g. Table B04001: First ancestry reported. 2007 American Community Survey 1-year estimates. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTable?_bm=y&-context=dt&-ds_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G00_&-mt_name=ACS_2007_1YR_G2000_B04001&-CONTEXT=dt&-tree_id=307&-geo_id=04000US09&-search_results=01000US&-format=&-_lang=en (accessed October 29, 2008).
- . 2008a. Population division. Annual state population estimates by demographic characteristics with 6 race groups: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007 (SC-EST2007-alldata6). Release Date: May 1, 2008.
- . 2008b. Poverty: Poverty thresholds 2007. Poverty thresholds for 2007 by size of family and number of related children under 18 years. <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/threshld/thresh07.html> (accessed June 25, 2008).
- . 2008c. About the ACS: What is the survey? <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/SBasics/What/What1.htm> (accessed October 6, 2008).
- . n.d. State and county quickfacts: Race. http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/meta/long_RHI225206.htm (accessed November 12, 2008).
- U.S. Census Bureau News. 2003. Press release: Census Bureau to test changes in questionnaire, new response technology. January 16, 2003. <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2003/cb03cn02.html> (accessed October 27, 2008).
- U.S. Census Bureau Question and Answer Center. 2007. United States foreign-born population. <https://ask.census.gov/> (accessed October 26, 2007).
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (U.S. DHHS). 1985. *Report of the Secretary's task force on Black & minority health: Volume II: Crosscutting issues in minority health*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. August 1985.
- . 1990. *Healthy People 2000: Conference Edition*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service.
- . 2000a. *Healthy People 2010*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- . 2000b. *Healthy People 2010: Volume 1*. <http://www.healthypeople.gov/Publications/> (accessed December 1, 2008).
- . 2000c. *Oral health in America: A report of the Surgeon General – Executive summary*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research. <http://silk.nih.gov/public/hck1ocv.@www.surgeon.fullrpt.pdf> (accessed August 18, 2008).
- . 2001. National standards for culturally and linguistically appropriate services in health care: executive summary. Washington, DC: Office of Minority Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

- . 2002. A profile of older Americans: 2002. Washington, DC: Administration on Aging, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- . 2006a. *Silent trauma: Diabetes, health status and the refugee: Southeast Asians in the United States*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- . 2006b. The rationale for diversity in the health professions: A review of the evidence: Executive summary. October 2006. <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/healthworkforce/reports/diversity/default.htm>. – Accessed September 9, 2008).
- . 2007a. *Frequently asked questions related to the poverty guidelines and poverty*. <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/faq.shtml> (last revised August 9, 2007) (accessed December 3, 2007).
- . 2007b. Asian American/Pacific Islander profile. Office of Minority Health. <http://www.omhrc.gov/templates/browse.aspx?lvl=2&lvlid=53> (accessed July 22, 2008).
- . 2007c. *Growing older in America: The Health and Retirement Study*. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Aging.
- . 2008a. Shortage designation: HPSAs, MUAs & MUPs. <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/shortage/> (Accessed September 8, 2008).
- . 2008b. The health center program: What is a health center? <http://bphc.hrsa.gov/about/> (accessed September 8, 2008).
- . n.d. Health literacy. <http://www.hrsa.gov/healthliteracy/default.htm> (accessed September 30, 2008).
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. 2007. Definition of terms. <http://www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/stdfdef.shtm#17> (accessed October 26, 2007).
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2007. The annual homeless assessment report to Congress. Office of Community Planning and Development U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. February 2007.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). 2008. Environmental justice—Frequently asked questions. <http://www.epa.gov/compliance/resources/faqs/ej/index.html> (accessed April 30, 2008).
- U.S. Federal Drug Administration (FDA). 2007. FDA consumer update: Lead warning for Swad brand sindoor powder, 12/17/2007. <http://www.fda.gov/consumer/updates/sindoorpowder121707.html> (accessed May 5, 2008).
- U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (U.S. PSTF). 2005. *The guide to clinical preventive services, Recommendations of the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Healthcare, Research and Quality.
- . 2008. *The guide to clinical preventive services: Recommendations of the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Healthcare, Research and Quality. <http://www.ahrq.gov/clinic/uspstfix.htm> (accessed December 4, 2008).
- University Communications. 2007. Connecticut State Data Center forecasts weak population growth through 2030: State's population likely to shrink without continued influx of foreign-born immigrants. University of Connecticut News Release. Storrs, CT: University Communications. May 16, 2007.
- Urban Indian Health Commission. 2007. Invisible tribes: Urban Indians and their health in a changing world. Seattle, WA: Urban Indian Health Commission.
- Washington, A. Eugene, Sevgi O. Aral, Pål Wølner-Hanssen, David A. Grimes, and King K. Holmes. 1991. Assessing the risk for pelvic inflammatory disease and its sequelae. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 266:2581–2586.
- Washington State Department of Health. 2007. Social and economic determinants of health. In: *The health of Washington State*. <http://www.doh.wa.gov/HWS/HWS2007.htm> (accessed September 10, 2007).
- Whitehead, Margaret. 1990. *The concepts and principles of equity and health*. Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe.
- Wilkinson, Richard, and Michael Marmot, eds. 2003. *The social determinants of health: The solid facts, 2nd Edition*. Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe.

- Williams, David R. 2007a. Moving upstream: Health inequities and how to effectively tackle them. Presentation at Public Impact Campaign conference call for “Unnatural Causes” film. May 24, 2007.
- . 2007b. Racism and health: Understanding multiple pathways. Presentation at University of North Carolina 13th Annual Summer Public Health Research Videoconference, June 25, 2007.
- Williams, David R., Risa Lavizzo-Mourey, and Rueben C. Warren. 1994. The concept of race and health status in America. *Public Health Reports* 109(1): 26-41.
- Williams, David R. and Chiquita Collins. 1996. U.S. socioeconomic and racial differences in health: Patterns and explanations. In *Perspectives in Medical Sociology*, 2nd Ed, Phil Brown, ed. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press, Inc.
- . 2001. Racial residential segregation: A fundamental cause of racial disparities in health. *Public Health Reports* 116:404–416.
- Williams, David R. and James S. Jackson. 2000. Race/ethnicity and the 2000 Census: recommendations for African American and other Black populations in the United States. *American Journal of Public Health* 90(11):1728–1730.
- World Health Organization. 1992. *Manual of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death, based on the recommendations of the Tenth Revision Conference, 1992*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2008a. *Closing the gap in a generation: Health equity through action on the social determinants of health. Final report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- . 2008b. *World health statistics*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization. <http://www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html> (accessed May 29, 2007).
- . 2008c. Health topics: Environmental health. http://www.who.int/topics/environmental_health/en/ (accessed April 7, 2008).
- Zola, Irving. 1993. Disability statistics, what we count and what it tells us: A personal and political analysis. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies* 4(2):9–39.

